

# **The Brittonic Language in the Old North**

*A Guide to the Place-Name Evidence*

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Volume 3

Index of Place-Names

## Index of Place-Names

This index locates the element-headwords under which the place-names are considered, but it should certainly not be taken as a guide to etymologies. The alphabetical ordering disregards spaces, so, for example, *Aber lleu* follows *Aberlessic*.

### A

<i>Aballava</i>	<b>aþall</b>
<i>Abercarf</i> Lnk	<b>aber carw *garw</b>
Abercorn WLo	<b>aber carn -īg</b>
Aberdour Abd	<b>aber</b>
Aberlady WLo	<b>aber *l̥e:β- *loβ- -ed -īg</b>
<i>Aberlessic</i> ELo	<b>aber *lūs -īg</b>
<i>Aber lleu</i>	<b>aber luch lūch</b>
Aberlosk Dmf	<b>aber losg lūs</b>
<i>Abermilk</i> Dmf	<b>aber *mal</b>
<i>Abraouánnou...</i>	<b>*aβr *wan[n]</b>
Adder, Black and White, R	<b>*ador</b>
<i>Aeron</i>	<b>ajr</b>
Aeron R Crd	<b>ajr</b>
<i>Æsica</i>	<b>*Ē:s- -īg</b>
<i>Agned</i>	<b>*aŋgaw</b>
<i>Ahse</i>	<b>*Ē:s-</b>
Aire R	<b>*i[s]</b>
Airth Stg	<b>arð</b>
<i>*Alaunocelum</i>	<b>*al- *ogel</b>
<i>Albion</i>	<b>elβið</b>
<i>Alcluith</i>	<b>*al clüd</b>
Aldcliffe Lanc	<b>alt</b>
Ale Water Bwk	<b>*al-</b>
Ale Water Rox	<b>*al-</b>
Alkincotes Lanc	<b>*al- alt i[r] -īn cęd</b>
Allander Water EDnb/Stg	<b>*al *went *duβr</b>
Allan Water Rox (→ Teviot)	<b>*al- *went</b>
Allan Water Rox (→ Tweed)	<b>*al- *went</b>
Almond R W-MLo	<b>*amb -an</b>
Aln R Ntb	<b>*al-</b>
Alne YNR	<b>*al-</b>
<i>Alone</i>	<b>*al-</b>
Alt Lanc	<b>alt</b>
<i>Alt</i> Lanc	<b>*al-, alt</b>
Alt R Lanc	<b>*al-, alt</b>
Altigabert Burn Ayrs	<b>alt i[r] gaβr -ed</b>
Altivolie Burn Wig	<b>alt i[r] boly</b>

Alwent Beck Drh	<b>*al- *went</b>
Alwin R Ntb	<b>*al- *went</b>
Ancrum Rox	<b>*al- *crum[b]</b>
Annan R Dmf	<b>*anaw –and -aw</b>
Annick Water Ayrs	<b>Anaw -īg</b>
<i>Arbeia</i>	<b>*arβ</b>
<i>Arclut</i>	<b>ar- clūd</b>
<i>Arddunyon</i>	<b>ar- arδ *dīnn</b>
<i>Argoet Llwyfein</i>	<b>ar- cę:d *lę:β</b>
Arlecdon Cmb	<b>ar- *logōd luch</b>
Armet Water MLo	<b>*ar *arμ -ed</b>
<i>Armethe Stg</i>	<b>*arμ</b>
<i>Artemawh Cmb</i>	<b>arδ i[r] *mōn</b>
Arthuret Cmb	<b>arδ *arμ *tēriδ</b>
<i>Arvynynd</i>	<b>ar- mōniδ</b>
Ashton-under-Lyne Lanc	<b>*lę:β lę:μ *līμ</b>
Auckland, Bishop, St Helen's and West, Drh	<b>*al- clūd</b>
Auldbreck Wig	<b>alt brījth</b>
Auld Hill Wig	<b>alt</b>
Avon R WLo-Stg	<b>āβ-</b>
Avon Water Lnk	<b>āβ-</b>
Ayle Burn Ntb	<b>*al-</b>
Ayr R	<b>*ar</b>

## B

Badintree Hill Pbl	<b>bod *[h]īn treβ</b>
Balbrethan Ayrs	<b>Brīthon</b>
Baldernock EDnb	<b>bod dō</b>
Balernock Dnb	<b>bod lowern -ōg</b>
Balfron Stg	<b>bod brīnn bronn</b>
Balfunning Stg	<b>bod</b>
Balgornie WLo	<b>gronn</b>
Balornock Rnf	<b>bod lowern -ōg</b>
Bangour WLo	<b>ban[n] gaβr *woβer</b>
Banknock Dmf	<b>ban[n] cajr</b>
<i>Banna</i>	<b>ban[n]</b>
<i>Bannauem taburniae</i>	<b>ban[n] *went bern</b>
<i>Bannaug</i>	<b>bann -ōg</b>
<i>*Banncarw</i>	<b>bann *carw</b>
Bannockburn Stg	<b>bann -ōg</b>
Barbrethan Ayrs	<b>barr Brīthon</b>
Barcheskie Kcb	<b>barr hesg -īn</b>
Barchock Kcb	<b>barr coch</b>
Bardennoch Kcb	<b>barr *dantōg tān -ōg</b>
Bareagle Wig	<b>barr eglę:s</b>
Barewing Kcb	<b>barr</b>
Barglass Wig	<b>barr glās</b>
Bargrug Kcb	<b>barr crüg *wrüg</b>

Barhaskin Wig	<b>barr hesg -īn</b>
Bar Hill Kcb	<b>barr</b>
Barlanark Rnf	<b>*bayed lanerc</b>
Barlocco Kcb (x2)	<b>barr *logōd</b>
Barloke Kcb	<b>*logōd</b>
Barlue Kcb	<b>barr lūch</b>
Barluka Kcb	<b>barr *logōd</b>
Barmeal Wig	<b>barr mayl mē:l</b>
Barmeen Wig	<b>barr miy[n]</b>
Barmulloch Rnf	<b>bod ī[r] mōnach</b>
Barnaer Wig	<b>brīnn ajr</b>
Barnbogle WLo	<b>brīnn prenn *būβal būgē:l</b>
Barncluith Lnk	<b>brīnn prenn clūd</b>
Barnego Ayrs	<b>brīnn prenn ī[r] goβ</b>
Barnweil Ayrs	<b>brīnn prenn būgē:l</b>
Barpennald Rnf	<b>barr pen[n] alt</b>
Barr Ayrs	<b>barr</b>
Barr, Castle and Loch, Ayrs	<b>barr</b>
Barrhead Rnf	<b>barr</b>
Barrhill Ayrs	<b>barr</b>
Barrock, with Barrock Fell, Cmb	<b>barr -ōg</b>
Barrock, High and Low, Cmb	<b>barr -ōg</b>
Barrow-in-Furness Lanc	<b>barr</b>
Bartorran Wig	<b>barr torr -an</b>
Bartrostan Wig	<b>barr trōs -an</b>
Barwick Kcb	<b>barr wīg</b>
Bathgate WLo	<b>*bayed çē:d</b>
Batwell Wig	<b>*bayed wel[t]</b>
Bazard Lane Wig	<b>bas -ar</b>
Bazil Point Lanc	<b>bas linn</b>
Bedcow Rnf	<b>bod coll</b>
Bedlay Rnf	<b>bod linn</b>
Bedrule Rox	<b>bod *rīa</b>
Beith Ayrs	<b>*bayed</b>
<i>Belisáma</i>	<b>*bel</b>
Bellshill Lnk	<b>boly</b>
Beltrees Rnf	<b>*tres</b>
<i>Bernicia</i>	<b>*bern brīnn -ōg</b>
Beverley YER	<b>*beβr *lech</b>
<i>Bibra</i>	<b>*beβr</b>
Binchester Drh	<b>*win[n]</b>
Birdoswald Cmb	<b>*burō *būwarth</b>
Birkby Cmb, Lanc, YNR, YWR	<b>Brīthon</b>
Blackadder R Bwk	<b>*ador</b>
Black Low R Ntb	<b>luch</b>
Black Lyne Cmb	<b>*lē:β</b>
Blantyre Lnk	<b>blajn *tīr</b>
Blanyvaird Wig	<b>blajn ī[r] barō</b>
<i>Blatobulgium</i>	<b>blōd boly</b>
Blebo Fif	<b>blōd boly</b>

Blencarn Cmb	<b>blajn carn</b>
Blencathra Cmb	<b>blajn cadeir</b>
Blencogo Cmb	<b>blajn *cog</b>
Blencow Cmb	<b>blajn coch *cöü</b>
Blendewing Pbl	<b>blajn dußin</b>
Blenkinsopp Ntb	<b>blajn ceµ-</b>
Blennerhasset Cmb	<b>blajn treß *tīr</b>
Blind Cant Lanc	<b>blajn cant</b>
Blindbothel Cmb	<b>blajn bod</b>
Blindcrake Cmb	<b>blajn crę:g</b>
Blindhurst Lanc	<b>blajn</b>
Blind Keld Cmb	<b>blajn</b>
Blindsill Lanc	<b>blajn</b>
Blockan Hole Wig	<b>*bluch -an</b>
Boddons Isle Kcb	<b>bod -an</b>
Boden Wa's Well Wig	<b>bod -an</b>
<i>Bodotria</i>	<b>*böðar *buy[ð]</b>
Bonhill Dnb	<b>bod</b>
Bothan ELo	<b>bod -an</b>
Bothkennar Stg	<b>bod çen</b>
Bothlin Burn Rnf	<b>bod linn</b>
Bothwell Lnk	<b>bod wel[t] well</b>
Bow Cmb	<b>*büy[ð]</b>
Bow Laithe YWR	<b>*büy[ð]</b>
Bowden Hill WLo	<b>*büy[ð] dīn</b>
Bowes YNR	<b>*büy[ð]</b>
Bowland Lanc	<b>*büy[ð]</b>
Bowmont R Rox/Ntb	<b>boly</b>
Bran Burn Dmf	<b>brān</b>
<i>Bravoniacum</i>	<b>*bröüən -ōg</b>
Breackoch Hill Kcb	<b>brijth -ōg</b>
Breamish R Ntb	<b>*breµ -īg</b>
<i>Bre[g]uoin</i>	<b>*breµ-</b>
Breich Water WLo	<b>brijth</b>
<i>Bremenium</i>	<b>*breµ- -en</b>
<i>Bremetanacum</i>	<b>*breµ -ed -an -ōg</b>
<i>Bretallaughe</i> Cmb/Dmf?	<b>Brīthon</b>
<i>Brethomor</i> Lanc	<b>Brīthon</b>
<i>Brethstrette</i> Wml	<b>Brīthon</b>
Brettargh Holt Lanc	<b>Brīthon</b>
Brettargh Holt Wml	<b>Brīthon</b>
<i>Brettegata</i> York (x2)	<b>Brīthon</b>
<i>Bretteroum</i> Lanc	<b>Brīthon</b>
<i>Brettestrette</i> Lanc	<b>Brīthon</b>
Bretton, Monk and West, YWR	<b>Brīthon</b>
<i>Brigantes</i>	<b>bre[y]</b>
<i>Brigantia</i>	<b>bre[y]</b>
Brinns Wml	<b>brīnn</b>
Briscoe Cmb	<b>Brīthon</b>
Briscohill Cmb	<b>Brīthon</b>

Briscomire Cmb	<b>Brithon</b>
<i>Briscou</i>	<b>Brithon</b>
<i>Briton Sike</i> Rox	<b>Brithon</b>
<i>Brocavum</i>	<b>broch *wrüg</b>
<i>Brocolitia</i>	<b>broch *wrüg</b>
<i>Broni Damfield</i> Lanc	<b>bronn</b>
<i>Broninis</i>	<b>bronn inīs</b>
Broomley Lough Ntb	<b>luch</b>
Brougham Wml	<b>broch</b>
Broughna Wig	<b>bronn -öü</b>
<i>Brydonhill</i> Cmb	<b>bre[y]</b>
Bryn, with Bryn Hill, Lanc	<b>brinn</b>
<i>*Brynn Hydwen</i>	<b>brinn</b>
Buckland Burn Kcb	<b>buch linn</b>
Bulgieford Kcb	<b>*bulch -īg</b>
Burnswark Dmf	<b>brinn</b>
Burntippet Moor Cmb	<b>brinn</b>
Burtholme Beck Cmb	<b>*büwarth</b>
Burton Salmon YWR	<b>Brithon</b>
Burwens Wml	<b>*bröüan</b>

## C

Cabus Lanc	<b>coubal</b>
Cadder Rnf	<b>cadeir</b>
Caddon Water Slk	<b>cad *cal- -an</b>
Cadotrell Wml	<b>-ōg ūch treß</b>
<i>Cadzow</i> Lnk	<b>*caj cę:d dehou -öü</b>
Caerketton Hill MLo	<b>cajr</b>
Caerlanrig Rox	<b>cajr lanerc</b>
Caerlaverock Dmf	<b>cajr laßar -īg -ōg</b>
Caermote Cmb	<b>cajr *molt</b>
<i>Caer Weir</i>	<b>cajr *wejr</b>
<i>Cair Brithon</i>	<b>cajr Brithon</b>
Cairn Beck Cmb	<b>carn carw</b>
Cairndinnis ELo	<b>carn *dīnas</b>
Cairnglastenhope Ntb	<b>carn *glās *gle:ss -īn</b>
Cairngryffe, with Cairn Gryffe Hill, Lnk	<b>carn *grif</b>
Cairnmore Wig (x2)	<b>carn mōr</b>
Cairnoch Stg	<b>carn -ōg</b>
Cairnpapple Hill WLo	<b>carn *pebil</b>
Cairnryan Wig	<b>carn rīy</b>
Cairns, East and West, WLo	<b>carn</b>
Cairnsmore Kcb (x3)	<b>*carneð mōr</b>
Cairntable Lnk	<b>carn taßl</b>
<i>Calacum</i>	<b>*cal- -ōg</b>
<i>Calatria</i>	<b>*cal- *tīr</b>
<i>Calacaria</i>	<b>*calch</b>
<i>Calchuynid</i>	<b>*calch mönīð</b>

Calder Loch Wig	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
Calder R Cmb	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
Calder R Lanc (x2)	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
Calder R, North and South, Lnk	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
Calder R Rnf	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
Calder, East, Mid- and West, MLo	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
Calder R YWR	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
<i>Caldour</i> Rox	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
<i>Calkeburn</i> Drh	<b>*calch</b>
Callendar Stg	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
Calneburn ELo	<b>*cal- -an</b>
Calter, with <i>Calterber</i> , YWR	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
Cam Beck Cmb	<b>cam[b] -ōg</b>
Cam Beck YWR	<b>cam[b]</b>
<i>Cambodunum</i>	<b>cam[b] dīn</b>
<i>Camboglanna</i>	<b>cam[b] glann</b>
Cambois Ntb	<b>cam[b]</b>
Cambusnethan Lnk	<b>cam[b] nejth</b>
<i>Camelon</i>	<b>cam[b] *cōlē:n glann lann</b>
Camelon Stg	<b>cam[b] *cōlē:n līnn</b>
Cameron MLo	<b>cam[b] brīnn</b>
Camerton Cmb	<b>cōmber cōmbroy</b>
Cam Fell YWR	<b>cam[b]</b>
Cam House YWR	<b>cam[b]</b>
Camilty MLo	<b>cam[b] *pol tī[y]</b>
<i>Camlann</i>	<b>cam[b] *cōlē:n glann lann</b>
Camling Kcb	<b>cam[b] līnn</b>
Cammo MLo	<b>cam[b] -ōg</b>
Cammock Beck and House Cmb	<b>cam[b] -ōg</b>
Cams Head YNR	<b>cam[b]</b>
<i>Camulodunum</i>	<b>dīn</b>
<i>Camulosessa</i>	<b>cam[b] *hēs[s]</b>
Cander R Lnk	<b>can[d] cant duβr</b>
<i>Candie</i> Stg	<b>cant -īg</b>
Candy Stg	<b>cant -īg</b>
Cant Beck Lanc	<b>cant</b>
Cant Clough Lanc/YWR	<b>cant</b>
Cant Hills Lnk	<b>cant</b>
Cantin Weil Kcb	<b>can[d] cant -īn</b>
Cantley YWR	<b>cant</b>
<i>Cantscaul</i> Ntb	<b>cant *scōl</b>
Cantsfield Lanc	<b>cant</b>
Capel Fell Dmf/Slk	<b>cefel</b>
<i>Caraverick</i> Cmb	<b>*caj ī[r] cajr eβur *hapar -īg -ōg</b>
<i>Carbantoritum</i>	<b>*carβan rīd rīw</b>
Carcant MLo	<b>cajr can[d] cant</b>
Carcluie Ayrs	<b>cajr</b>
Carco Dmf	<b>cajr carreg coll</b>
Carcowe Wml	<b>cajr carreg coll</b>
Cardew Cmb	<b>cajr dūβ</b>

Cardonald Rnf	<b>cajr duβin wal</b>
Cardoness Kcb	<b>caj i[r] cajr *carden *dīnas</b>
Cardowan Lnk	<b>cajr duβin</b>
Cardrona Pbl	<b>cajr *trōn -öü</b>
Cardross Dnb	<b>*carden</b>
Cardunneth Pike Cmb	<b>cajr</b>
Cardurnock Cmb	<b>cajr durn -ōg</b>
Carfin Lnk	<b>carn winn</b>
Carfrae Bwk	<b>cajr bre[y]</b>
Carfrae ELo	<b>cajr bre[y]</b>
Cargen, with Cargen Water, Kcb	<b>cajr can[d] cant çɛ:n *ceɸ- carreg -an</b>
Cargo Cmb	<b>cajr carreg coll</b>
Carhullan Wml	<b>cajr *carr</b>
Cark Lanc	<b>carreg</b>
<i>Carketun</i> Lanc	<b>carreg</b>
Carlatton Cmb	<b>cajr</b>
Carlaverick Slk	<b>cajr</b>
Carlaverock ELo	<b>cajr</b>
Carleith Dnb	<b>cajr *lejth</b>
Carlisle Cmb	<b>cajr lūch wal</b>
Carlowrie WLo	<b>cajr laβar lōr lowern -in</b>
Carluke Lnk	<b>cajr luch lūch</b>
Carmaben Lnk	<b>cajr mab</b>
<i>Carmalt</i> Cmb	<b>cajr *molt</b>
Carmichael Lnk	<b>cajr</b>
Carmondean WLo	<b>cajr mönīð</b>
Carmonlaws WLo	<b>cajr mönīð</b>
Carmuir, Easter and Wester, Stg	<b>cajr mūr</b>
Carmunnock Lnk	<b>cajr cor *cōr bann *mann -ōg mönach</b>
Carmyle Lnk	<b>cajr carn mɛ:l *mīl</b>
Carnavel Kcb	<b>carn aβall</b>
<i>Carnemal</i> Wig	<b>carn mɛ:l</b>
<i>Carnenuat</i>	<b>cajr carn nōwīð [h]in wīð</b>
<i>Carnesmoel</i> Wig	<b>*carneð mɛ:l</b>
Carnethy Hill MLo	<b>*carneð -öü</b>
Carnetly Cmb	<b>cajr carn dō jūd -in</b>
Carnick Castle Wm	<b>carn -īg</b>
Carnock Stg	<b>carn -ōg</b>
Carnsmole Dmf	<b>*carneð mɛ:l</b>
Carntyne Rnf	<b>*carden carn *carneð *carr dīnas ejthin *nejth -an -in</b>
Carnwath Lnk	<b>cajr carn nōwīð wī:ð</b>
Carradus Wood Wml	<b>cajr</b>
<i>Carraith</i> MLo	<b>cajr rōd</b>
Carrath, Great and Little, Wml	<b>cajr rōd</b>
Carribber WLo	<b>cajr aber</b>
Carrick, with Carrick Heights, Ntb	<b>cajr wīg</b>
Carriden WLo	<b>cajr *carden ɛ:din id</b>
Carrifran Dmf	<b>cajr carreg i[r] brān</b>
Carrington MLo	<b>cajr -in</b>
Carrock Fell Cmb	<b>*carr -ōg</b>



Carron Burn Dmf	<b>*carr -an</b>
Carron R Stg	<b>*carr -an</b>
Carrot Burn Rnf	<b>*carr</b>
Carrow Ntb	<b>*carr -öü</b>
<i>Carruderes</i> Bwk	<b>cajr</b>
Carruthers Dmf	<b>cajr</b>
Carry Burn Ntb	<b>*carr</b>
Carrycoats Ntb	<b>cajr *carr i[r] cɛ:d</b>
Carscreugh Wig	<b>crüg</b>
Carsluith Kcb	<b>cors lɛ:d</b>
Carstairs Lnk	<b>cajr *tā-</b>
Cart, Black and White, R Rnf	<b>*carr</b>
<i>Carthanake</i> Cmb	<b>cajr</b>
<i>Carthanet</i> Wml	<b>cajr</b>
<i>Carthow</i> MLo	<b>cajr rōd</b>
<i>Carvetii</i>	<b>carw -ed</b>
Carvoran Ntb	<b>cajr *merin</b>
<i>Carwhinelow</i> Dmf	<b>cajr</b>
Carwinley Cmb	<b>cajr</b>
Carwinning Ayrs	<b>cajr</b>
Carzield Dmf	<b>cajr</b>
Castle Carrock Cmb	<b>cajr -ōg</b>
Castlecary Stg	<b>cajr -öü</b>
Castle Eden Drh	<b>īd</b>
Castle Greg MLo	<b>crɛ:g crüg *wrüg</b>
Cateran Hill Ntb	<b>cadeir -an</b>
Caterlaising Cmb	<b>cadeir</b>
Cathcart Rnf	<b>cɛ:d cajr *carr</b>
Cathpair MLo	<b>cɛ:d *peir</b>
<i>Cathures</i>	<b>cadeir</b>
<i>Catlaevum, in</i>	<b>cad</b>
Catlowdy Cmb	<b>*cach *lōβ -ed -īg</b>
Catlow Fell YWR	<b>cad lūch</b>
Catrail, The, Slk	<b>cad i[r] eil</b>
Catter Dnb	<b>cadeir</b>
Catterick YNR	<b>cad rōd *trajth</b>
Catterick Moss Ntb	<b>cad rōd</b>
Catterlen Cmb	<b>cadeir lɛ:n</b>
Catterton YWR	<b>cadeir</b>
Cawder Gill YWR	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
<i>Celeimion</i>	<b>*cōlɛ:n</b>
Chadderton Lanc	<b>cadeir</b>
Charnock Richard Lanc	<b>carn -ōg</b>
Chatterton Lanc	<b>cadeir</b>
Cheadle Che	<b>cɛ:d</b>
Cheetham Lanc	<b>cɛ:d</b>
Cheetwood Lanc	<b>cɛ:d</b>
<i>Chetwde</i> YWR	<b>cɛ:d</b>
Chevet, with Chevet Grange, YWR	<b>*ceμ- -ed</b>
Chevin, The YWR	<b>is- *ceμ</b>

Cheviot, The Ntb	<b>*ceμ- -ed</b>
Chollerford Ntb	<b>cilurn[n]</b>
Chollerton Ntb	<b>cilurn[n]</b>
<i>Cilurnum</i>	<b>cilurn[n]</b>
<i>*Cintocelum</i>	<b>cint *ogel</b>
<i>Clach nam Breatann</i> Dnb	<b>Brithon</b>
Clackmannan	<b>*clog *man-</b>
Clashmahew Wig	<b>*clas</b>
Clashmurray Wig	<b>*clas</b>
Clayshant Wig	<b>*clog</b>
Clearburn MLo	<b>*clijar peβir</b>
Clesketts, with Cleskett Beck, Cmb	<b>*clas *clɛ:ss glās *glɛ:ss cɛ:d</b>
Cleslyhead Rox	<b>*clɛ:ss *glɛ:ss</b>
<i>Cloch Minuirc</i>	<b>*clog mayn jurch</b>
Clockmore Slk	<b>*clog mōr</b>
Cloich Hills Slk	<b>*clog</b>
Cluden Water Kcb	<b>clūd -an</b>
Clyde R	<b>clūd</b>
<i>Cnockdentwald</i> Cmb	<b>cnuc[h] dinn dīn -ed</b>
<i>Coccio</i>	<b>coch</b>
Cock Beck YWR	<b>coch</b>
Cocken Hill Wml	<b>coch -īn</b>
Cocken R Drh	<b>coch -īn</b>
Cocker R Cmb	<b>*cogr</b>
Cocker R Lanc	<b>*cogr</b>
Cocker Beck Drh	<b>*cogr</b>
Cockerham Lanc	<b>*cogr</b>
Cockermouth Cmb	<b>*cogr</b>
Cockerton Drh	<b>*cogr</b>
Cockin Hill Wml	<b>coch -īn</b>
Cockleroy Hill WLo	<b>*clog rūð</b>
Cockpen MLo	<b>coch pen[n]</b>
Cockrossen Kcb	<b>coch rōs -an -īn</b>
<i>Coet Beit</i>	<b>cɛ:d *bayed</b>
<i>Cogwy</i>	<b>coch</b>
<i>Coit Celidon</i>	<b>cɛ:d</b>
<i>Coitquoit</i> Pbl	<b>cnuc[h] cɛ:d</b>
<i>Cokerdene</i> Lanc	<b>*cogr</b>
Cold Cam YNR	<b>cam[b]</b>
Coldingham Bwk	<b>*colūd</b>
<i>Coli</i> YWR	<b>*coly</b>
Colne R Lancs	<b>*cal- -an</b>
Colne R YWR	<b>*cal- -an</b>
Colton, with Colton Beck, Lanc	<b>coll</b>
<i>Coludi Urbs</i>	<b>*colūd</b>
Comberhalgh Lanc	<b>cōmbrōy</b>
<i>Concagnis</i>	<b>*cōnig</b>
<i>Condercum</i>	<b>cōnnerch</b>
Cong Burn Drh	<b>*cōnig</b>
<i>Conglas</i> Lnk	<b>cū[n] *glɛ:ss</b>

Conheath Drh	<b>*coly</b>
Consett Drh	<b>*cönig</b>
<i>Contref, le</i> Kcb	<b>pen[n] treß</b>
Coomb Burn Dmf	<b>cum[b]</b>
Coomb Dod Lnk/Pbl	<b>cum[b]</b>
Coomb Sike Dmf	<b>cum[b]</b>
Cooms Dmf	<b>cum[b]</b>
Coquet R and Island Ntb	<b>coch -ed</b>
Corbridge Ntb	<b>corð</b>
Corchester Ntb	<b>corð</b>
<i>Corionototæ</i>	<b>corð</b>
Cornie Burn WLo	<b>corn -īg</b>
<i>Cornu vallis</i>	<b>corn</b>
<i>Corscruiks</i> MLo	<b>cors</b>
Corsemalzie Wig	<b>cors mayl -īg</b>
Corsick Rox	<b>cors crojs -īg -ōg</b>
Corslet MLo	<b>cors</b>
Corsock Kcb (x2)	<b>cors crojs -ōg</b>
Corston MLo	<b>cors</b>
Coulderton Cmb	<b>*cūl tīr</b>
Coundon Drh	<b>*cöned</b>
Cover R YNR	<b>*cou *ber bre[γ] gaßr woßer</b>
Cowm Lanc	<b>cum[b]</b>
<i>Crachoctre</i> Bwk	<b>*crach -ōg üch- treß</b>
Craddock YWR	<b>*carad -ōg</b>
Crag Lough Ntb	<b>luch</b>
Craigantyre Wig	<b>crę:g [h]īn tīr</b>
Craigdews Wig	<b>crę:g dūß</b>
Craigdhu Wig (x2)	<b>crę:g dūß</b>
Craigdilly Slk	<b>cręg tāl -ōg</b>
Craigdow Loch Ayrs	<b>crę:g dūß</b>
Craigentye Wig	<b>crę:g [h]īn tīy</b>
Craiglosk Kcb	<b>crę:g losg</b>
Craigour MLo	<b>crę:g gaßr woßer</b>
Craigover Rox	<b>crę:g gaßr woßer</b>
Craigower Kcb	<b>crę:g gaßr woßer</b>
Craigower Slk	<b>crę:g gaßr woßer</b>
Craik Rox	<b>crę:g</b>
Craike Hill YER	<b>crę:g</b>
Crailing Rox	<b>*crei</b>
Crake R Lanc	<b>crę:g</b>
Crakeplace Hall Cmb	<b>crę:g</b>
Cramalt Burn and Crag Pbl/Slk	<b>*crum[b] alt</b>
Cramond MLo	<b>cajr *amb- -an</b>
Craven YWR	<b>*craµ -an</b>
Cray YWR (x2)	<b>*crei</b>
Cray Beck, Gill and Moss, YWR	<b>*crei</b>
<i>Crec[c]hoc</i> Cmb	<b>crę:g crīch -ōg</b>
<i>Crechok</i> Cmb	<b>crę:g crīch -ōg</b>
Creekhill Gate and Close YWR	<b>crūg</b>

Crew Cmb	<b>*cröw</b>
Crewgarth Cmb	<b>*cröw garth</b>
Cribbielaw MLo	<b>*crib</b>
Crichton MLo	<b>crɛ:g</b>
Crickle YWR	<b>crɛ:g crüg</b>
Crigglestone YWR	<b>crüg</b>
<i>Crikelez</i> YWR	<b>crüg</b>
Crimble YWR	<b>*crum[b]</b>
Crimbles Lanc	<b>*crum[b]</b>
Crimbles YWR (x3)	<b>*crum[b]</b>
Crimple Beck, etc. YWR	<b>*crum[b]</b>
Crimsworth, with Crimsworth Dean, YWR	<b>*crum[b]</b>
Croichlow Fold Lanc	<b>crüg</b>
Cromack Close YWR	<b>*crum[b] -ōg</b>
<i>Cromock Hole</i> YWR	<b>*crum[b] -ōg</b>
<i>Cromoke Howsestead</i> YWR	<b>*crum[b] -ōg</b>
Cross Dormant Wml	<b>trōs treß torr mönið</b>
Crossgill Pants Cmb	<b>pant</b>
<i>Croucingum</i>	<b>crüg</b>
Crugleton Wig	<b>crüg</b>
Crumack YWR	<b>*crum[b] -ōg</b>
Crumack Close YWR	<b>*crum[b] -ōg</b>
Crummack YWR	<b>*crum[b] -ōg</b>
Crummock Beck Cmb	<b>*crum[b] -ōg</b>
<i>Crummock Croftes</i> YWR	<b>*crum[b] -ōg</b>
<i>Crummock Holme</i> YWR	<b>*crum[b] -ōg</b>
Crummock Water Cmb	<b>*crum[b] -ōg</b>
Cuerdale Lanc	<b>*cömar</b>
Cuerden Lanc	<b>*cɛ:rðīn</b>
Cuerdley Lanc	<b>*cömar</b>
Culbrattan Wig	<b>*cül *cül i[r] Brīthon</b>
Culcheth Lanc	<b>*cül cɛd</b>
Culgaith Cmb	<b>*cül cɛd</b>
<i>Culruther</i> Wig	<b>*cül *cül rö- rüð -ar dußr</b>
Culmalzie Wig	<b>*cül mayl -īg</b>
Cumber Coulston MLo	<b>cömröy</b>
Cumberland	<b>cömröy</b>
Cumbernauld EDnb	<b>*cömber [h]in alt</b>
Cumberworth YWR	<b>cömröy</b>
Cumbrae Islands	<b>cömröy</b>
Cumcatch Cmb	<b>cum[b] *cach</b>
Cumcrook Cmb	<b>cum[b]</b>
Cumdivock Cmb	<b>cum[b] düß -ōg</b>
<i>Cumheueruin</i> Cmb	<b>cum[b] gweßr *hamar -īn wīnn</b>
Cummersdale Cmb	<b>cömröy</b>
Cummertrees Dmf	<b>*cömber cömröy *trēs</b>
<i>Cumquencath</i> Cmb	<b>cum[b]</b>
<i>Cumquethil</i> Cmb	<b>cum[b] cɛd</b>
<i>Cumrech</i> Cmb	<b>cum[b] i[r] brījth</b>
Cumrenton Cmb	<b>cum[b]</b>

Cumrew Cmb	<b>cum[b] rīw</b>
Cumwhinton Cmb	<b>cum[b]</b>
Cumwhitton Cmb	<b>cum[b]</b>
<i>Cuncelachebruge</i>	<b>cönig</b>
<i>Curia Textoverdorum</i>	<b>corð *tejth</b>
Currick Rox	<b>carreg</b>
Currick Wml	<b>carreg</b>
Currochtrie, High and Low, Wig	<b>cajr üch tīy treß</b>

## D

Dacre, with Dacre Beck, Cmb	<b>*dagr</b>
Dacre, with Dacre Banks, YWR	<b>*dagr</b>
Dare Water Lnk	<b>dār</b>
Dalavan Bay Kcb	<b>*dōl āß-</b>
Dalemain Cmb	<b>*dōl mayn</b>
<i>Dalewascumin</i> Cmb	<b>*dōl</b>
Dalgarnock Dmf	<b>*dōl carn *gār -ōg</b>
Dalfibble Dmf	<b>*dōl pebil</b>
Dalgleish Slk	<b>*dōl *glę:ss</b>
Dalgliesh Ayrs	<b>*dōl *glę:ss</b>
Dalkeith MLo	<b>*dōl cę:d</b>
Dalleagles Ayrs	<b>*dōl eglę:s</b>
Dalmeny WLo	<b>*dōl mayn *man- -īn</b>
Dalorrens Slk	<b>*dōl</b>
Dalreagle Wig	<b>*dōl i[r] eglę:s rīy</b>
Dalry Ayrs	<b>*dōl rīy *wrüg</b>
Dalry, St John's Town of, Kcb	<b>*dōl rīy *wrüg</b>
Dalry MLo	<b>*dōl rīy *wrüg</b>
<i>Damnónioi</i>	<b>dußin</b>
Dankeith Ayrs	<b>*dōl cę:d</b>
<i>Darelin</i> Cmb	<b>dār linn</b>
Darling How Cmb	<b>dār linn</b>
Darwen R Lanc	<b>dār</b>
Dechmont, with Dechmont Hill, Lnk	<b>day teg mönið</b>
Dechmont, with Dechmont Law WLo	<b>day teg mönið</b>
Dee R Kcb	<b>dę:w</b>
Dee R YWR	<b>dę:w</b>
Deer Burn Dmf	<b>dußr</b>
Deerness R Drh	<b>dußr *ness</b>
<i>Deira, Deiri,</i>	<b>dār *dewr</b>
<i>Delgovicia</i>	<b>dely wīg</b>
Denis Burn Ntb	<b>dūß dußin *ness</b>
Denovan Stg	<b>dīn āß-</b>
<i>Dent</i> Cmb	<b>*dīnn -ed</b>
Dent YWR	<b>dę:w *dīnn -ed</b>
Dent Hill Cmb	<b>*dīnn -ed</b>
Dent Hill Wml	<b>*dīnn -ed</b>
<i>Deoua</i>	<b>dę:w</b>

<i>Dercongal</i> Dmf	<b>dār</b>
<i>Derwennyd, Rayadr</i>	<b>dār *went rejadər</b>
Derwent R Cmb	<b>dār *went</b>
Derwent R Drb	<b>rejadər</b>
Derwent R Ntb – Drh	<b>dār *went</b>
Derwent R YNR-YER	<b>dār *went</b>
<i>Deur</i>	<b>dār *dewr</b>
<i>Deuwy</i>	<b>dę:w</b>
Devil's Burn or Water Ntb	<b>dūβ *glę:ss</b>
Devoke Water Cmb	<b>dūβ -ōg</b>
Devon, with Devonburn and Glendevon, Lnk	<b>duβin</b>
Devonshaw Hill Lnk	<b>duβin</b>
Devonside Lnk	<b>duβin</b>
Dinckley Lanc	<b>dīn cęd celli</b>
Dinduff Wig	<b>dīn dūβ</b>
<i>Din Eidin</i>	<b>dīn Ędīn</b>
Din Fell Rox	<b>dīn</b>
<i>Din Guoaroy</i>	<b>dīn *waraj</b>
Dinlaybyre Rox	<b>dīn -le</b>
Dinley Rox	<b>dīn -le</b>
Dinmont Lair Rox	<b>dīn mōnið</b>
Dinnand YNR	<b>*dīn –an -and</b>
Dinnans Wig	<b>*dīn dīn –an -and</b>
Dinnin[g]s Hill Kcb	<b>*dīn dīn –an -īn</b>
Dinnis Hill WLo	<b>*dīnas</b>
<i>Dinsol</i>	<b>dīn *sulu</b>
Dinwiddie Rox	<b>dīn wīð</b>
Dinwoodie Dmf	<b>dīn wīð</b>
Dipple, with Dippool Water, Ayrs	<b>dūβ *pol</b>
Dipple or Dippool Water Lnk	<b>dūβ *pol</b>
<i>Dipple Burn</i> WLo	<b>dūβ *pol</b>
<i>Dixio</i>	<b>*pejth</b>
Docker Lanc	<b>*dagr</b>
Docker Wml	<b>*dagr</b>
Dockra Ayrs	<b>*dagr</b>
Dockraw Ayrs	<b>*dagr</b>
Dockray Cmb	<b>*dagr</b>
Dockray Wml	<b>*dagr</b>
Dollerline Cmb	<b>*dōl ar- *lę:β</b>
Don R YWR	<b>*dōn</b>
Doon R Ayrs	<b>dęw *dōn</b>
Dornock Dmf	<b>durn -ōg</b>
Douglas R Lanc	<b>dūβ *glę:ss</b>
Douglas R Lnk	<b>dūβ *glę:ss</b>
Douglas Ing Wml	<b>dūβ *glę:ss</b>
Douglas Water, with Douglas Muir, Dnb-Rnf	<b>dūβ *glę:ss</b>
<i>Doūnon Kólpos</i>	<b>dīn</b>
Dourie Wig	<b>duβr -īg</b>
Dove R YNR	<b>dūβ</b>
Dove R YWR	<b>dūβ</b>

Dowanhill Lnk	<b>dußin</b>
<i>Dowlache</i> Lanc	<b>dūß dußr *gl̥:ss luch</b>
Dowlass Moss YWR	<b>dūß *gl̥:ss</b>
Drem ELo	<b>*drum</b>
Dreva Pbl	<b>treß -µa</b>
Drum Kcb	<b>*drum</b>
Drum MLo	<b>*drum</b>
Drumaben MLo	<b>*drum mab</b>
Drumalban Lnk	<b>*drum</b>
Drumbreddan Wig	<b>*drum Brithon</b>
Drumbretton Dmf	<b>*drum Brithon</b>
Drumbrydon MLo	<b>*drum Brithon</b>
Drumburgh Cmb	<b>*drum bīch *buch</b>
Drumclog Lnk	<b>*drum *clog</b>
Drumcross WLo	<b>*drum *crojs</b>
Drumdryan MLo	<b>*drum *drayīn</b>
Drumelzier Pbl	<b>dīn *medel wūr</b>
<i>Drumkalladyr</i> Ayrs	<b>*drum *cal dußr</b>
Drumlanrig Dmf	<b>*drum lanerc</b>
Drumpellier Lnk	<b>*drum *paladr</b>
Drumwalt Wig	<b>*drum wel[t]</b>
<i>Duabsi[s]ic, *Dubabisso</i>	<b>dūß</b>
Duddon R Cmb	<b>dūß id</b>
Dumbarton	<b>Brithon</b>
Dumfries	<b>dīn pen[n] prēs</b>
Dumpert Stg	<b>dīn pert[h]</b>
Dunbar ELo	<b>dīn barr</b>
<i>Dùn Breatann</i>	<b>Brithon</b>
Duncarnock Rnf	<b>dīn carn -ōg</b>
Duncow Dmf	<b>dīn coll</b>
Dun Daugh Lnk	<b>dīn dūß</b>
Dundraw Cmb	<b>*drum *drayīn</b>
Dundreich Stg	<b>dīn *drīch</b>
<i>Dunduffel</i> Lnk	<b>dīn dūß</b>
Dundyvan Lnk	<b>dīn dußin</b>
Duneaton Lnk	<b>dīn ɛ:dīn</b>
<i>Dunedin</i> Rox	<b>dīn ɛ:dīn</b>
Dunion Hill Rox	<b>dīn</b>
Dunmallard Hill Cmb	<b>dīn m̥l arð</b>
Dunpender ELo	<b>dīn *paladr</b>
Dunragit Wig	<b>dīn rag- rō- ç:d</b>
Dunree Ayrs	<b>dīn rīy</b>
Dunscore Dmf	<b>dīn *iʒgor</b>
Dunsop R, with Dunsop Bridge, YWR	<b>dūß *gl̥:ss</b>
Duntarvie, with Duntarvie Crag	<b>dīn tarw -ed terµin</b>
<i>Dunum Sinus</i>	<b>dīn</b>
<i>Dunutinga, in regione,</i>	<b>*dīnn</b>
Dupple, with Dupple Burn, Dmf	<b>dūß *pol</b>
Dyance Beck Drh	<b>*morß</b>

## E

<i>Eaglais Bhreac</i>	<b>egle:s brijth</b>
Eaglescairnie ELo	<b>egle:s</b>
Eaglescliff Drh	<b>egle:s</b>
Eaglesfield Cmb	<b>egle:s</b>
Eaglesfield Dmf	<b>egle:s</b>
Eaglesham Rnf	<b>egle:s</b>
Earn Water Rnf	<b>*ar *arμ</b>
East Calder MLo	<b>*cal- -ed duβr</b>
East Linton ELo	<b>linn</b>
East Peffer Burn ELo	<b>peβir</b>
Ebroch Burn Stg	<b>eβur -ōg</b>
<i>Eburacum</i>	<b>eβur -ōg</b>
<i>Eburo Castellum</i>	<b>eβur</b>
Ecclaw Bwk	<b>egle:s</b>
Ecclefechan Dmf	<b>egle:s bich</b>
Ecclerigg Crag, etc., Wml	<b>egle:s</b>
Eccles Bwk	<b>egle:s</b>
Eccles Dmf	<b>egle:s</b>
Eccles Lanc	<b>egle:s</b>
Eccles YWR	<b>egle:s</b>
Ecclesall YWR	<b>egle:s</b>
Eccles Cairn Ntb/Rox	<b>egle:s</b>
<i>Ecclesdo</i> YWR	<b>egle:s dūβ</b>
Ecclesfield YWR	<b>egle:s</b>
Ecclesgrass Head YWR	<b>egle:s glās</b>
<i>Eccleshalghforth</i> Ntb	<b>egle:s</b>
Eccleshill Lanc	<b>egle:s</b>
<i>Eccleshull</i> Lanc	<b>egle:s</b>
Ecclesmachan WLo	<b>egle:s</b>
Eccles Parlour YWR	<b>egle:s</b>
Eccles Tenement Lanc	<b>egle:s</b>
Eccleston Lanc (x3)	<b>egle:s</b>
<i>Ecclislandis</i> Wig	<b>egle:s</b>
Echline WLo	<b>eb- lann</b>
<i>Echwyd, yr</i>	<b>ar i[r] *echwið</b>
Eden Burn Drh	<b>id</b>
Eden R Wml-Cmb	<b>id</b>
Eden Water Rox-Bwk	<b>id</b>
<i>Edderlanghals</i> Cmb	<b>*ador</b>
<i>Edderlangtern</i> Cmb	<b>*ador</b>
Edderside Cmb	<b>*ador</b>
<i>Ederlangbeck</i> Cmb	<b>*ador</b>
Edinburgh MLo	<b>dīn E:dīn</b>
Ednam Rox	<b>id</b>
Edrington Bwk	<b>*ador</b>



<i>egglesbreth</i> Stg	<b>egle:s brijth</b>
Egglescliffe Drh	<b>egle:s</b>
Eggleshope Drh	<b>egle:s</b>
Eggleston Drh	<b>egle:s</b>
Egglestone Abbey YNR	<b>egle:s</b>
<i>Eggli</i> s Stg	<b>egle:s</b>
<i>Eglismalesoch</i> Lnk	<b>egle:s</b>
Eildon Hills Rox	<b>*al *eil</b>
<i>elairch vre</i>	<b>alarch bre[y]</b>
Ellen R Cmb	<b>*al-</b>
<i>Elmet</i>	<b>Elmed el- *med *le:β- -ed</b>
Elvan R Lnk	<b>*al- *hale:n</b>
Endrick Water Stg-Dnb	<b>*ander</b>
Enrick Kcb (x2)	<b>*ander</b>
Enterkin Pass Dmf	<b>nant -i[r]- can[d] cant *ceμ- -cɛn</b>
Enterkine Ayrs	<b>nant i[r] can[d] cant *ceμ- -cɛn</b>
<i>Epíakon</i>	<b>*eb- -ōg</b>
Errick Burn WLo	<b>*ar -īg</b>
Ering Burn, with Errington, Ntb	<b>aryant</b>
<i>Esica</i>	<b>Ḙ:s-</b>
Esk R Dmf-Cmb	<b>*i[s]</b>
Esk R, South, Cmb	<b>*i[s]</b>
Esk R, North and South, ELo	<b>*i[s]</b>
Esk R YNR	<b>*i[s]</b>
Eskdalemuir Pen Dmf	<b>pen[n]</b>
Esthwaite Water Lanc	<b>istwith</b>
Etherow R Drb-Che	<b>*ador</b>
Etin's Ha' Bwk	<b>Ḙ:din</b>
Ettrick R Slk	<b>*ador -īg</b>
Ettrick Pen Slk	<b>pen[n]</b>
Evan Water Dmf	<b>āβ-</b>
Exley (x2) YWR	<b>egle:s</b>
Eye Water Bwk	<b>*ajr</b>

## F

Falgunzeon Kcb	<b>mɛ:l *pol</b>
Falkirk Stg	<b>egle:s brijth</b>
Ferter Ayrs	<b>werther</b>
Fingland Pbl (x3)	<b>*glinn winn</b>
Finglen Pbl	<b>*glinn winn</b>
Fintloch Kcb	<b>tāl</b>
Fintry Stg	<b>fīn winn treβ</b>
Fletchers Cmb	<b>rōs</b>
Font Burn Ntb	<b>fōntōn</b>
Fords of Frew Stg	<b>frūd</b>
Forest of Lowes Ntb	<b>luch</b>
Forth R	<b>wo- *red- rīd *wo-rēd</b>
Foss R YNR	<b>fos</b>

Friar Waingate Bridge Cmb **frūd**  
 Fruid Water Pbl **frūd**  
 Fyntullach Wig **tāl**

## G

*Gabrantovicum Sinus* **gaβr wīg**  
*Gabrosentum* **gaβr hīnt**  
 Gala Water Pbl-Bwk **\*cal- \*gāl**  
*Galacum* **\*cal-**  
 Galashiels Slk **\*gāl**  
*Galava* **\*cal- \*gāl**  
 Galston Ayrs **melin**  
 Gannow Lanc **genow**  
 Garf Water Lnk **\*garw**  
 Garlies Kcb **garth \*garw lī:s[s]**  
 Garlieston Wig **garth**  
 Garnock R Ayrs **carn \*gār -ōg**  
 Garpal Burn Dmf **\*garw \*pol**  
 Garpel Burn Kcb **\*garw \*pol**  
 Garpol Dmf **\*garw \*pol**  
 Garrahaspin Wig **\*hīsb -īn**  
 Garrell Water Dmf **\*garw alt**  
 Garrochtrie Wig **\*garw ūch- treβ**  
 Garvald Dmf **\*garw alt**  
 Garvald, with *Garvald Burn*, MLo **\*garw alt**  
 Garvald Burn Lnk/Pbl **\*garw alt**  
 Garvel Water Dmf **\*garw alt**  
 Garwald, with *Garwald Water*, Dmf **\*garw alt**  
 Garwall Hill Kcb **\*garw**  
 Giffen Ayrs **ī[r] \*ceμ- cōfin**  
 Gilcruix Cmb **\*cīl crūg**  
*Gileredh* Wml **\*cīl ī[r] red**  
 Gillcumber Head Wml **cōmber**  
 Gilsaughlin Wml **sīch linn**  
*Giltre Makgrane* Ayrs **wel[t] \*weli treβ**  
 Girvan, with *Girvan Water* Ayrs **\*garw -an -īn**  
*Giudi urbs* **\*jūd**  
 Glaisdale YNR **glās**  
 Glaisterlands Ayrs **glās tīr**  
 Glaisters Kcb **glās tīr**  
*Glannoventa* **\*glan glann went**  
*Glascaith* Cmb **glās cę:d**  
*Glasdur Burn* Stg **glās duβr**  
 Glasgow Lnk **glās \*cou**  
*Glasketh* Cmb **glās cę:d**  
 Glasert, Water of, Ayrs **glās duβr**  
 Glass, Water of, with *Glass Rig* Dmf **glās**

Glasson Cmb	<b>glās –an</b>
Glasson Lanc	<b>glās –an –īn</b>
Glasters, Rig o’the, Wig	<b>glās tīr</b>
<i>Glaugles</i> Cmb	<b>glan *gl̥:ju *cl̥:s *gl̥:ss</b>
Glazebrook Lanc	<b>glās</b>
Glazebury Lanc	<b>glās</b>
Glazert Burn Ayrs	<b>glās duβr</b>
Glazert Water Stg	<b>glās duβr</b>
Glen R Ntb	<b>glan</b>
Glen, The, Wml	<b>glan</b>
Glenbarton Dmf	<b>*glīnn Brīthon</b>
Glencairn Dmf	<b>*glīnn *carden carn</b>
Glencorse Dmf	<b>*glīnn crojs</b>
Glencorse MLo	<b>*glīnn crojs –ōg</b>
Glencoyne Cmb/Wml	<b>*glīnn can[d] cant c̥:n *c̥ōn</b>
Glencrosh Dmf	<b>*glīnn crojs</b>
Glencross Dmf	<b>*glīnn crojs</b>
Glenderamackin R Cmb	<b>*glīnn duβr</b>
Glenderaterra Beck Cmb	<b>*glīnn duβr</b>
Glendevon WLo	<b>*glīnn dūβ</b>
Glendhu Cmb	<b>*glīnn dūβ</b>
Glendinning Rigg Cmb	<b>*glīnn dīn –an –īn</b>
Glendow Dmf	<b>*glīnn dūβ</b>
Glendowlin Wml	<b>*glīnn dūβ līnn</b>
Glendue, with Glendue Burn and Fell, Ntb	<b>*glīnn dūβ</b>
Glengaber Dmf (x3)	<b>*glīnn gaβr</b>
Glengaber Slk	<b>*glīnn gaβr</b>
Glengower Dmf	<b>*glīnn gaβr</b>
Glenkens Kcb	<b>*glīnn cant c̥:n *c̥eμ- c̥ōn̥:d cūn –ed</b>
Glenlochar Kcb	<b>*glīnn luch lūch –ar</b>
Glenridding Wml	<b>*glīnn redīn</b>
Glenruther Wig	<b>cūl *cūl rō- rūð duβr</b>
Glensax Pbl	<b>*glīnn *Sachs</b>
Glensaxon Dmf	<b>*glīnn Sachs</b>
Glentanner Water Slk	<b>*glīnn *tā- –ar</b>
Glentenmont Dmf	<b>*glīnn *tā- tan ī[r] mōnīð</b>
<i>Glenterf</i> ELo	<b>*glīnn tarw</b>
<i>Glentreske</i> Wml	<b>*glīnn *tres *trust</b>
Glentress Pbl	<b>*glīnn *tres</b>
<i>Glentrest</i> Cmb	<b>*glīnn *tres *trust</b>
Glenturk Wig	<b>*glīnn turch</b>
Gloster Hill Ntb	<b>gl̥:ju</b>
Gogar, with Gogar Burn MLo	<b>coch cog *cor- wo- –ar garth *wogerð</b>
Gogar, with Gogar Burn, Stg	<b>coch cog *cor- wo- –ar garth *wogerð</b>
Gormyre WLo	<b>gronn</b>
Goswick Low R Ntb	<b>luch</b>
Gourock Rnf	<b>wreig</b>
Govan Rnf	<b>wo- bann</b>
Great Ecclestone Lanc	<b>eg̥l̥:s</b>
Great Egglestone Beck Drh	<b>eg̥l̥:s</b>

Great Kinmond Wml	<b>*ceμ- pen[n] mönið</b>
Greenby Lough Ntb	<b>luch</b>
Greysouthen Cmb	<b>cre:g</b>
Greystoke Cmb	<b>*crei cre:g</b>
Grindon Lough Ntb	<b>luch</b>
Grougfoot WLo	<b>ï[r] crüg</b>
Gryfe R Ayrs/Rnf	<b>*grif</b>
<i>Guasmoric</i>	<b>*was</b>
Gwelt Ayrs	<b>wel[t]</b>
Guiltree Ayrs	<b>wel[t] *weli treß</b>
<i>Guinnion</i>	<b>win[n]</b>
<i>Gwen Ystrad</i>	<b>winn strad</b>
<i>gwensteri</i>	<b>winn ïster</b>

## H

Hallbankgate Cmb	<b>hāl bre[γ]</b>
Halltree MLo	<b>hāl treß</b>
Hanging Chadder Lanc	<b>cadeir</b>
Harthkyn Cmb	<b>harð ceμ-</b>
Hartkin Wml	<b>harð ceμ-</b>
Haskayne Lanc	<b>hesg -en</b>
Haydock Lanc	<b>heð *heið -ōg</b>
Helvellyn Cmb/ Wml	<b>hāl melīn</b>
Heskin Lanc	<b>hesg -īn</b>
Hespin Wig	<b>*hīs -īn</b>
Hodder R Lanc/YWR	<b>*hōð duβr</b>
Holmecultram Cmb	<b>*cūl tīr</b>
Hull R YER	<b>*hu- *hū-</b>
Hullockhowe Wml	<b>coll -ōg</b>
Hulverhirst Cmb	<b>hāl bre[γ]</b>
Humber R Linc/YER	<b>*amb- *hu- *hū-</b>

## I

<i>*Idon</i>	<b>ïd</b>
Ightenhill Lanc	<b>ejthin</b>
Ince Blundell Lanc	<b>īnīs</b>
Ince in Makerfield Lanc	<b>īnīs</b>
<i>Incer field</i> Lanc	<b>īnīs</b>
Inch Wig	<b>īnīs</b>
Inch WLo	<b>īnīs</b>
Inchinnan Rnf	<b>īnīs</b>
Inchkeith Bwk	<b>īnīs ce:d</b>
Innerleithen Pbl	<b>*lejth -an</b>
Inskip Lanc	<b>īnīs *cib</b>
Inveresk ELo	<b>aber *i[s]</b>
Inverleith MLo	<b>aber *lejth</b>

Irk R Lanc	<b>*ar *īr –ōg *jurch</b>
Irt R Cmb	<b>*ar *īr -ed</b>
Irthing R Cmb	<b>*ar arth *īr –ed –īn</b>
Irwell R Lanc	<b>*ar *īr</b>
<i>Isurium Brigantium</i>	<b>*i[s]</b>
<i>Itunocelum</i>	<b>*īd ūchel</b>
<i>Iudeu</i>	<b>jūð</b>

## J

Jed R Rox	<b>*wejr wīð</b>
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## K

<i>Kaelcacaester</i>	<b>*calch</b>
<i>Kaer rian</i>	<b>cajr rīy</b>
<i>Kair Eden</i>	<b>cajr *carden Eðin *īd</b>
<i>Kálagon</i>	<b>*cal- -ōg</b>
Kale Water Rox	<b>*cal –an</b>
<i>Kalēdónios Drúmòs</i>	<b>*drum</b>
<i>Karbantórigon</i>	<b>*carþan rīd rīw</b>
<i>Katleu</i>	<b>cad lūy</b>
Keir Dmf	<b>cajr</b>
Keirhill WLo	<b>cajr</b>
Keirs Ayrs	<b>cajr</b>
Keith, Barony of, etc., ELo	<b>çę:d</b>
Kelk, Great and Little, YER	<b>*calch</b>
Kelkfield YER	<b>*calch</b>
Kells Kcb	<b>*celled celli</b>
Kelso Rox	<b>*calch</b>
Keltor Stg	<b>celli torr</b>
Kelvin R	<b>*celeþin</b>
Ken, Water of, with Loch Ken and Kenmure, Kcb	<b>can[d] cant çę:n cōņę:d cū[n] -ed</b>
Kendlum Kcb	<b>*lumon</b>
Kenlum Hill Kcb	<b>*lumon</b>
Kent R Wml	<b>cōņę:d *cūn –ed</b>
Kenyon Lanc	<b>crūg</b>
<i>Kepduf</i>	<b>*cīf dūþ</b>
<i>Kernach</i>	<b>carn</b>
<i>Kerneheglis Wig</i>	<b>egle:s</b>
Ketland Wml	<b>çę:d lann</b>
Kevock Mills MLo	<b>çę:d -ōg</b>
Kincaid Stg	<b>pen[n] çę:d</b>
Kielder Burn Ntb	<b>*cal –ed duþr</b>
Kilbert Howe Wml	<b>*cīl pert[h]</b>
Kilduff ELo	<b>*cīpp dūþ</b>
Kilmond YNR	<b>*ceμ- pen[n] mōnið</b>
Kilpunt WLo	<b>pen[n] pont</b>

<i>Kincriolan</i> Cmb	<b>*ceμ- *criaβol</b>
Kinder R, with Kinder Scout, etc., Drb	<b>cant *ceμ- *cɛ:n cönnerch duβr treβ</b>
King Harry Cmb	<b>*ceμ- pen[n] *haμar -īg</b>
Kinglass WLo	<b>pen[n] glās</b>
King Water Cmb	<b>cant cɛ:n *ceμ- cū[n] -ōg</b>
Kinkry Cmb	<b>*cīnt</b>
Kinmond Wml	<b>*ceμ- pen[n] mönið</b>
Kinmont Cmb	<b>*ceμ- pen[n] mönið</b>
Kinmount, also Kinmount Tower Dmf	<b>*ceμ- pen[n] mönið</b>
Kinneil WLo	<b>pen[n] wal</b>
<i>Kintis</i>	<b>*cöne:d</b>
Kip Hills MLo	<b>*cīf</b>
Kipp Kcb	<b>*cīf</b>
Kirkby (several)	<b>crūg</b>
Kirkcambeck Cmb	<b>cam[b]</b>
Kirkiner Wig	<b>cɛ:n</b>
Kirkintilloch EDnb	<b>cajr pen[n] tāl -ōg</b>
Kirkley Ntb	<b>crūg</b>
Kirklington Cmb	<b>*lɛ:β</b>
Kirkliston MLo	<b>*līs[s]</b>
Kirroughtree Kcb	<b>cajr ūch- treβ</b>
<i>Kittyflat</i> MLo	<b>cɛ:d</b>
Knockbogle Kcb	<b>*cnuc[h] būgɛ:l</b>
Knockcoid Wig	<b>*cnuc[h] cɛ:d</b>
Knockglass Wig (x4)	<b>*cnuc[h] glās</b>
Knock Old Man Wml	<b>*cnuc[h] mayn</b>
Knockietore Wig	<b>*cnuc[h] i[r] torr</b>
Knocking Tofts Wml	<b>*cnuc[h] -īn</b>
Knockmult Kcb	<b>*cnuc[h] *molt</b>
Knocktor Kcb	<b>*cnuc[h] torr</b>
Knocktower Kcb	<b>*cnuc[h] torr</b>
Knockycoid Aysr	<b>*cnuc[h] i[r] cɛ:d</b>
Knorren Beck and Fell Cmb	<b>cnou brīnn</b>
<i>Kolanía</i>	<b>*cöle:n</b>
<i>Kórda</i>	<b>corð</b>
<i>Kória</i>	<b>corð</b>
<i>Kóúria</i>	<b>corð</b>
Kyle R YNR	<b>cūl</b>

## L

<i>Lagentium</i>	<b>*layn</b>
Laggangarn Wig	<b>*lech [h]in wo- *woreü riw</b>
Lakewolf Cmb	<b>*lech</b>
<i>Lambertgarth</i> Cmb	<b>lann pert[h]</b>
Lambert Ladd Wml	<b>lann pert[h]</b>
Lampart Ntb	<b>lann pert[h]</b>
Lampert Hills Cmb	<b>lann pert[h]</b>
Lamplugh Cmb	<b>lann nant *bluch</b>

Lanark	<b>lanerc</b>
Lancaster	<b>*lōn</b>
Lanchester Drh	<b>*long</b>
Landis Kcb	<b>lann</b>
Lanercost Cmb	<b>lanerc</b>
Lanerton Cmb	<b>lanerc</b>
<i>Lanschevet</i> Lanc	<b>*ceμ- -ed</b>
<i>Lanrechaithin</i> Cmb	<b>lanerc ejthīn</b>
<i>Lanrecorinsan</i> Cmb	<b>lanerc i[r] īnis</b>
<i>Lanrecereini</i> Cmb	<b>lanerc i[r] *rijajn *oyn</b>
<i>Lanrequeitheil</i> Cmb	<b>lanerc *jūd cęd</b>
Larbert Stg	<b>*led lę:d pert[h]</b>
Laringham Hill ELo	<b>*lę:β līn -ar</b>
Lasswade MLo	<b>*li:s[s] wī:δ</b>
Latrigg Cmb, Wml	<b>*lethir</b>
Latterhaw Crag Wml, YWR	<b>*lethir</b>
Lauder Bwk	<b>*lōwadr</b>
<i>Lavatris</i>	<b>*lōwadr</b>
Laver R YWR	<b>laβar</b>
Laveran Dnb	<b>laβar -an</b>
Laverick Stone Cmb	<b>laβar</b>
Lavern Burn Dmf	<b>laβar -an</b>
Laverock Law ELo	<b>laβar</b>
Lavery R Ayrs	<b>laβar -īg -ōg</b>
Leader Water MLo-Bwk	<b>*led -ar</b>
Leaming House Cmb	<b>*lę:β lę:μ</b>
<i>Lechbernard</i> MLo/Pbl	<b>lech</b>
<i>lech wen</i>	<b>lech melin wīnn</b>
Ledderhowe Wml	<b>*lethir</b>
Ledsham YWR	<b>*lōd</b>
Ledston YWR	<b>*lōd</b>
Leece Lanc	<b>*li:s[s]</b>
Leeds YWR	<b>*lōd</b>
Leeming Cmb	<b>*lę:β lę:μ</b>
Leeming, with Leeming Bar, Leeming Beck, Leeming Lane, YNR	<b>*lę:β lę:μ</b>
Lee Pen Pbl	<b>pen[n]</b>
Leet Water Bwk	<b>*lejth</b>
Legbranock Lnk	<b>lech</b>
Leith, Water of, MLo	<b>*lejth</b>
Leith R Wml	<b>*lejth</b>
Leithen Water Pbl	<b>*lejth -an</b>
<i>Lemannónios Kólpos</i>	<b>*lę:β lę:μ</b>
Lennox Dnb	<b>*lę:β</b>
Lenzie EDnb	<b>lę:n</b>
Lesmahagow Lnk	<b>*li:s[s]</b>
<i>Lessens</i> Kcb	<b>*li:s[s] -īn</b>
Lessnessock Ayrs	<b>*li:s[s] *ness -ōg</b>
Lessudden Rox	<b>*li:s[s] -ed wīnn</b>
Leswalt Wig	<b>*li:s[s] wel[t]</b>
<i>Leucaro</i>	<b>lūch -ar</b>

Leuchold WLo	<b>luch lūch wel[t]</b>
Leven R Dnb	<b>*le:β le:μ</b>
Leven R Lanc	<b>*le:β</b>
Leven R YER	<b>*le:β</b>
Leven R YNR	<b>*le:β</b>
Leven Seat Lnk/WLo	<b>*le:β</b>
Levern, Water of, Rnf	<b>laβar –an –īn</b>
<i>Leverith, Insula</i>	<b>*leμrajth</b>
Leyden WLo	<b>*le:β *lejth -an</b>
Lima Clough Che	<b>*līm</b>
Limb Brook Drb/YWR	<b>*līm</b>
Limb Hill Drb	<b>*le:β *līm</b>
Limehurst Lanc	<b>*līm</b>
Limerig Stg	<b>*le:β *līm</b>
Linburn MLo	<b>līn</b>
Lincluden Kcb	<b>lann līn clūd</b>
Lincom Wig	<b>līn cam[b]</b>
Lindisfarne Ntb	<b>līn -as</b>
<i>Lindon</i>	<b>līn</b>
Lindsay Beg EDnb	<b>le:n</b>
<i>lin garan</i>	<b>līn</b>
Linhouse Water MLo	<b>līn</b>
Linlithgow WLo	<b>līn le:d *lejth *cou</b>
Linn Pool Kcb	<b>līn</b>
Linstock Cmb	<b>līn</b>
Linton Rox	<b>līn</b>
Lissens Ayrs	<b>*li:s[s] –īn</b>
Listonshiels MLo	<b>*li:s[s]</b>
<i>Lit[a]nomagus</i>	<b>lidan –μa</b>
Little Ecclestone Lanc	<b>egle:s</b>
Little Eggleston Beck Drh	<b>egle:s</b>
Littlow Lough Ntb	<b>luch</b>
<i>llan llee[n]awc</i>	<b>lann</b>
<i>Locatrebe</i>	<b>luch treβ</b>
Lochar Moss and Water Dmf	<b>luch lūch –ar</b>
Lochar Water Kcb	<b>luch lūch –ar</b>
Loch of the Lowes Slk	<b>luch</b>
Lochmaben Dmf	<b>log luch</b>
Lochmabenstone Dmf	<b>*clog mab</b>
Loch Ryan Wig	<b>luch rīy</b>
Lochtyloch WLo	<b>tāl</b>
<i>Locus Maponi</i>	<b>log luch mab</b>
Logie Braes and Water WLo	<b>lūch –īg</b>
Lomond, Ben and Loch, Dnb	<b>*le:β *le:μ lumon -an</b>
Londesborough YER	<b>lūch dīn</b>
Longcummercattif Cmb	<b>cōmber</b>
Longniddry ELo	<b>nōwīð treβ</b>
<i>Longovicium</i>	<b>*long *wīg</b>
Loquhariot MLo	<b>log *wore:d</b>
Lorn Dnb	<b>laβar -an</b>



Lostock Lanc	<b>lost -ōg</b>
Lostock R Lanc	<b>lost -ōg</b>
Lothian	<b>*loβ *lōd *lud lūch -an dīn</b>
Lothian Bridge MLo	<b>lūch dīn</b>
Lothianburn MLo	<b>*lōd *lud lūch -an dīn</b>
Lothiangill Cmb	<b>lūch dīn</b>
Loudon Hill Ayrs/Rnf	<b>lūch dīn</b>
<i>Loukopibia</i>	<b>luch lūch</b>
Lowick Ntb	<b>luch</b>
Lowlynn Mill Ntb	<b>luch linn</b>
Lowran or Lowring Burn Kcb	<b>laβar *le:β -an</b>
Low Rutter Wml	<b>rō- rūd duβr</b>
Lowther, with R Lowther, Wml	<b>lōdr</b>
Luce, Water of, Wig	<b>losc *lūs</b>
Lugar Water Ayrs	<b>lūch -ar duβr</b>
Lugate, with Lugate Water, Mlo	<b>lūch</b>
<i>Lugdo[u]re</i> Ayrs/Rnf	<b>lūch duβr</b>
Luggie, R Lnk-EDnb	<b>lūch -īg</b>
Luggie Burn WLo	<b>lūch -īg</b>
Lugton Water Ayrs/Rnf	<b>lūch duβr</b>
<i>Lugu[n]dunum</i>	<b>lūch dīn</b>
<i>Luguvalium</i>	<b>lūch wal</b>
Lune R Lanc	<b>lōn</b>
Lune R YNR	<b>lōn</b>
<i>Luyvenyd</i>	<b>*le:β le:μ -ed</b>
Lyme Lanc, and several in Che, Shr, Stf	<b>*le:β *le:μ *līm</b>
Lyme Park and Wood Lanc	<b>*le:β *līm</b>
Lymford Bridge Che	<b>*līm</b>
Lyne R Cmb	<b>*le:β *le:μ</b>
Lyne R Ntb	<b>*le:β *līm</b>
Lyne Edge Che (x2)	<b>*līm</b>
<i>Lyneringham</i> ELo	<b>*le:β *līm -ar</b>
Lyne Water Pbl	<b>līn</b>
Lyvennet R Wml	<b>*le:β *le:μ -an -ed</b>

## M

Mabbin Crag and Hall Wml	<b>mab</b>
Macefen Che	<b>mayes fīn</b>
<i>Maelmin</i> Ntb	<b>mayl *mal meł mōnīd *mīn</b>
<i>Maetae</i>	<b>mōi</b>
<i>Magis</i>	<b>-μa</b>
Maghull Lanc	<b>-μa</b>
<i>Maglona</i>	<b>mayl</b>
<i>Magnis</i>	<b>mayn</b>
<i>Maia</i>	<b>mōi</b>
Mailzie Burn Wig	<b>mayl -īg</b>
Makerfield Lanc	<b>mage:r</b>
Mallerstang Wml	<b>mē:l bre[y]</b>

<i>Mamucio</i>	<b>*mamm</b>
<i>Manaw</i>	<b>*man- -aw</b>
Manchester Lanc	<b>*mamm</b>
<i>Manhincon</i> Wig	<b>mayn [h]ĩn cū[n]</b>
Manor Water Pbl	<b>mayn</b>
Manuel Stg	<b>mayn</b>
<i>Maporitum</i>	<b>mab rīd</b>
Marchmont Rox, also Bwk and MLo,	<b>march mōnīð</b>
<i>Mathreu</i>	<b>-µa moch crōw treß</b>
<i>Medcaut</i>	<b>*medgōd</b>
<i>Medi[o]bogdum</i>	<b>*mīð būγð</b>
<i>Medionemetum</i>	<b>*mīð nīµed</b>
Megdale Dmf	<b>*męg *mīγ[n]</b>
Meggat Water Dmf	<b>*męg *mīγ[n] -ed</b>
Meggats Wheel Stg	<b>*męg *mīγ[n] -ed</b>
Megget Water Slk	<b>*męg *mīγ[n] -ed</b>
Meggetland MLo	<b>*męg *mīγ[n] -ed</b>
Meggs Myre Stg	<b>*mīγ[n]</b>
Megmillar MLo	<b>*mīγ[n]</b>
<i>Megotland</i>	<b>*mīγ[n]</b>
Meldon Ntb	<b>mę:l</b>
Meldon Hall and Hill Wml	<b>mę:l</b>
Mell Fell, Great and Little, Wml	<b>mę:l</b>
Mellfell Wml	<b>mę:l</b>
Melling Lanc (x2)	<b>mę:l</b>
<i>Mellingdenor</i>	<b>melin</b>
Mellor Lanc, also Drb,	<b>mę:l bre[γ]</b>
Mellor Knoll YWR, also Che,	<b>mę:l bre[γ]</b>
Melrose Rox	<b>mę:l rōs</b>
Mellros Barrs Wml	<b>mę:l rōs</b>
Mendick Pbl	<b>mōnīð -īg</b>
Menning Bridge Wml	<b>mayn -ed</b>
Mennock Dmf	<b>*mīγ[n] -ōg</b>
Menybrig Wig	<b>mōnīð bre[γ]</b>
Menzion Pbl	<b>mayn</b>
<i>Merin Iodeo</i>	<b>*merin *jūð</b>
<i>Metcaud</i>	<b>*medgōd mīð cę:d</b>
<i>Miathi</i>	<b>mōī</b>
Mid-Calder MLo	<b>*cal- -ed dußr</b>
Migdale Rnf	<b>*mīγ[n]</b>
Milfield Ntb	<b>mayl *mal męl mōnīð *mīn</b>
Milk, Water of, Dmf	<b>*mal</b>
Mindork Wig	<b>*mīn mōnīð mōnju turch</b>
Mindrum Ntb	<b>mōnīð *drum</b>
Minigaff Kcb	<b>mōnīð mōnju goß</b>
<i>Minit Eidyne</i>	<b>mōnīð Ǝ:dīn</b>
<i>Miniurc, cloch</i>	<b>mayn *jurch</b>
Minnycap Dmf	<b>mōnīð mōnju ī[r] *cib</b>
Mite R Cmb	<b>*mę:g -ed mūchīd</b>
<i>Mocetauc</i>	<b>*mūged -ōg</b>

Mochrum Kcb	<b>moch *drum</b>
Mochrum Hill Ayrs	<b>moch *drum</b>
Mochrum, with Mochrum Loch, Wig	<b>moch *drum</b>
Molendinar Burn Lnk	<b>mölin</b>
Monreith Wig	<b>mönīð mōr treß</b>
Mons Hill WLo	<b>mönīð</b>
<i>Montleuen</i>	<b>mönīð *lɛ:β lūy dīn</b>
Monymut ELo	<b>mönīð mönju *neð</b>
Moor Divock Wml	<b>dūβ -ōg</b>
<i>Morbio</i>	<b>*morβ</b>
Morecambe Bay Lanc	<b>mōr cam[b]</b>
<i>Morikambé</i>	<b>mōr cam[b]</b>
Moscolly ELo	<b>mayes coll -īg -ōg</b>
Moscow Rnf	<b>mayes coll</b>
Mosmaul Kcb	<b>mayes mayl mɛ:l</b>
Mossbrock Gairy Kcb	<b>mayes brijth</b>
Mossfennon Pbl	<b>mayes föntōn</b>
Mossgiel Ayrs	<b>mayes *gaβɛ:l goß</b>
Mossminning Lnk	<b>mayes *mig[n] *mīn -īn</b>
Mospaul Rox	<b>mayes *pol</b>
Mosspeeble Dmf	<b>mayes *pebil</b>
Mount Lothian MLo	<b>mönīð lūy dīn</b>
Muckra Slk	<b>moch *crōw rōd</b>
Muckraw WLo	<b>moch *crōw rōd</b>
Mugdock Dnb	<b>*müged -ōg</b>
Muldron MLo	<b>mɛ:l *drum</b>
Mumrills Stg	<b>*mamm mönīð mönju mōr mūr</b>
<i>Munmaban Pbl</i>	<b>mönīð mönju mab</b>
<i>mynaw</i>	<b>*man-</b>
<i>mynuer</i>	<b>mayn</b>
<i>Mynydawc Minuaur</i>	<b>mönīð -ōg</b>
<i>Mynydd Bannawg</i>	<b>mönīð ban[n] -ōg</b>
Myothill Stg	<b>mōī</b>

## N

Nanny Burn Ntb	<b>nant</b>
<i>Nemptor, Nemthur</i>	<b>nīmed</b>
Nent R Cmb	<b>nant</b>
<i>Nenthemou</i>	<b>nant dīn *tā- i[r] ma[y]n *mīn -öü</b>
Nethan R Lnk	<b>*nejth -an</b>
<i>Neveth</i>	<b>nīmed</b>
Newholmhope Pbl	<b>nīmed</b>
Newton Arlosh Cmb	<b>ar- losc lūs</b>
Newtryhill Stg	<b>nōwīð treß</b>
Nidd R YWR	<b>*nīð</b>
Niddrie MLo	<b>nōwīð treß</b>
Niddry WLo	<b>nōwīð treß</b>
Nith R Dmf/Kcb	<b>*nejth nōwīð</b>

Norman Bank Wml	<b>cnou brinn</b>
North Calder R Lnk	<b>*cal- -ed dußr</b>
North Low R Ntb	<b>luch</b>
<i>Novantae</i>	<b>nöwið -and</b>
<i>Nouuiou potâmoï ekbolai</i>	<b>nöwið</b>

## O

<i>Ocelum</i>	<b>*ogel</b>
Ochiltree Ayrs	<b>üchel treß</b>
Ochiltree Wig	<b>üchel treß</b>
Ochiltree WLo	<b>üchel treß</b>
Ogle Burn ELo	<b>*ogel</b>
Ogle Linn Dmf	<b>*ogel</b>
Ogilface WLo	<b>ũch- mayes</b>
Old Cambus Bwk	<b>alt cam[b]</b>
Oldham Lanc	<b>alt</b>
Old Pentland MLo	<b>pant pen[n] lann</b>
Old Strand Kcb	<b>alt</b>
Oldwater Kcb	<b>alt</b>
<i>Olerica</i>	<b>alarch</b>
Ottercops Ntb	<b>alt dußr</b>
Ouse Burn Ntb	<b>*jās -īn</b>
Ouse R. YNR, YER	<b>*wejr</b>

## P

Painshaw Drh	<b>pen[n] *carr</b>
Painshawfield Ntb	<b>pen[n]</b>
Paisley Rnf	<b>bassaleg *pasgel *lethir *led</b>
<i>Palmeceastre</i>	<b>*was</b>
<i>Panbarthill</i> ELo	<b>pant pert[h]</b>
<i>Panbryd</i> Ayrs	<b>pant</b>
<i>Panlaurig</i> Brw	<b>pant laßar lanerc -īg</b>
Pant Ayrs	<b>pant</b>
Pant Wml	<b>pant</b>
Pantend Wml	<b>pant</b>
Pant Foot YWR	<b>pant</b>
Pantath Dmf	<b>pant</b>
Papert Hill and Sike Dmf	<b>pant pert[h]</b>
Pappert, Pappert Hill, Papperthill Well, Dnb	<b>pant pert[h]</b>
Pappert Hill, Papperthill Crag, Lnk	<b>pant pert[h]</b>
Pappert Law Slk	<b>pant pert[h]</b>
Papple ELo	<b>*pebil</b>
Pardivan ELo	<b>part[h] dußin</b>
Pardivan MLo	<b>part[h] dußin</b>
Pardovan WLo	<b>part[h] dußin</b>

Parduvine MLo	<b>part[h] duβin</b>
<i>Parīsi</i>	<b>*perīu</b>
Partick Rnf	<b>pert[h] -īg -ōg</b>
Parton Cmb	<b>pert[h]</b>
<i>Patefyn</i> Cmb	<b>pant i[r] fin</b>
Patervan Pbl	<b>*pol *polter teruīn bann mayn</b>
Peddrie Pbl	<b>*pol treβ</b>
Peebles	<b>*pebil</b>
Peffer Burns, East and West, ELo	<b>peβir</b>
Peffer Mill MLo	<b>peβir</b>
Pemberton Lanc	<b>pen[n] bīrr</b>
Pencaitland ELo	<b>pen[n] cɛ:d lann</b>
Penchrise Burn and Pen Rox	<b>pen[n] *crīs</b>
<i>Pen Coet</i>	<b>pen[n] cɛ:d</b>
Pencraig ELo	<b>pen[n] crɛ:g</b>
Pendle Lanc	<b>pen[n]</b>
Pendlebury Lanc	<b>pen[n]</b>
Pendleton (x2) Lanc	<b>pen[n]</b>
Pendourick MLo	<b>pen[n] dūβr -īg</b>
Pendragon Castle Wml	<b>pen[n] *dragon</b>
<i>Pendraven</i> Cmb	<b>pen[n] i[r] treβ āβ- -an</b>
Peneilly Cairn Kcb	<b>pen[n]</b>
Penhill (several)	<b>pen[n]</b>
Penhurrock Wml	<b>pen[n] *carr -ōg</b>
Penicuik MLo	<b>pen[n] i[r] *cog</b>
Penielheugh Rox	<b>pen[n] wal</b>
<i>Peningeherst</i> YWR	<b>pen[n]</b>
<i>Peningeshal'</i> YWR	<b>pen[n]</b>
Peniston YWR	<b>pen[n]</b>
Penistone, with PenistoneGreen, Wml	<b>pen[n]</b>
Penistone Knowes Slk	<b>pen[n] istūm</b>
Penkaet Castle ELo	<b>pen[n] cɛ:d</b>
Penkeld Wml	<b>pen[n]</b>
Penketh Lanc	<b>pen[n] cɛ:d</b>
<i>Penmanscore</i> Slk	<b>pen[n] mayn</b>
Pennango Rox	<b>pen[n] *aŋaw *aŋwas</b>
Pennel Rnf	<b>pen[n] alt</b>
Pennersax Dmf	<b>pen[n] i[r] Sachs</b>
Penninghame Wig	<b>pen[n]</b>
<i>Penningstein Howe</i> Wml	<b>pen[n]</b>
Pennygant Hill Rox	<b>pen[n] i[r] cant gīnt</b>
Penny Hill Wml	<b>pen[n]</b>
Penny Hill (x5) YWR	<b>pen[n]</b>
Penny Hill (West Witton) YWR	<b>pen[n] -le</b>
Pennymoor Rox	<b>pen[n] i[r] mūr</b>
Pennystone, The, Wig	<b>pen[n]</b>
Penpont Dmf	<b>pen[n] pont</b>
<i>Penratho</i> ELo	<b>pen[n] rōd</b>
Penrith Cmb	<b>pen[n] *red rīd</b>
Penruddock Cmb	<b>pen[n] red- rīd -ōg</b>

<i>Penryn Rioned, Pen Ryonyd</i>	<b>pen[n] rīy</b>
Penshaw Drh	<b>pen[n] *carr</b>
Penshiel Hill ELo	<b>pen[n]</b>
<i>Pensyke</i> YWR	<b>pen[n]</b>
<i>Penteiacob</i> Pbl	<b>pen[n] tī[γ]</b>
<i>Pentir</i>	<b>pen[n] tīr</b>
Pentland Hills MLo	<b>pant pen[n] lann</b>
Penty Lnk	<b>pen[n] tī[γ]</b>
Penvalla Hill Pbl	<b>pen[n] wal</b>
Penveny Pbl	<b>pen[n] mayn</b>
Penwhail Kcb	<b>pen[n] wal</b>
Penwortham Lanc	<b>pen[n]</b>
Penyghent YWR	<b>pen[n] ī[r] cant gīnt</b>
Peover R Che	<b>peβīr</b>
Perbrys Pbl	<b>pert[h] prēs</b>
<i>Perdovingishill</i> Rnf	<b>part[h] duβīn</b>
<i>Perihou</i> Cmb	<b>part[h]</b>
Perter Burn Dmf	<b>pert[h] -ar</b>
<i>*Perth-μa[naw]</i>	<b>pert[h] -μa *man-</b>
<i>Pethmont</i> Ayr	<b>peth mōnīð</b>
Petteril R Cmb	<b>pedwar *-jōl</b>
<i>Petuaria</i>	<b>pedwar</b>
Pharaoh's Throne Kcb	<b>*trōn</b>
Pillmour Burn ELo	<b>*pol mōr</b>
Piltanton Burn Wig	<b>*pol *tā- tān -an</b>
Pind Hill Wml	<b>pen[n] -ed</b>
Pines Burn Rox	<b>pen[n]</b>
Pirn MLo	<b>prenn</b>
<i>Pirncader</i> MLo	<b>prenn cadeir</b>
Pirnie Rox	<b>prenn -īn -īg -ōg -öü</b>
Pirnie Braes ELo	<b>prenn -īn -īg -ōg -öü</b>
Pirniehall Dnb	<b>prenn -īn -īg -ōg -öü</b>
Pirnie Lodge Stg	<b>prenn -īn -īg -ōg -öü</b>
Pirntaton MLo	<b>prenn tī[γ]</b>
Pittendreich MLo	<b>peth [h]īn *drīχ</b>
<i>Planmichel</i> Lnk	<b>blajn</b>
Plenderleith Rox	<b>prenn treβ</b>
Plendernethy Brw	<b>blajn ī[r] treβ nejth -īg</b>
Plenmeller Ntb	<b>blajn mę:l bre[γ]</b>
Plenploth MLo	<b>blajn pen[n] plę:β</b>
<i>Plent[r]idoc</i> MLo	<b>blajn red tri- -ōg</b>
Poldean Dmf	<b>*pol dīn</b>
Poldevine Dmf	<b>*pol duβīn</b>
Poldivan Lake Dmf	<b>*pol duβīn</b>
<i>Polgauer</i> Cmb	<b>*pol gaβr</b>
Polintarf Pbl	<b>*pol īn tarw</b>
Pollentarf Water Pbl	<b>*pol īn tarw</b>
Pollock Burn Slk	<b>*pol -ōg</b>
Pollok Rnf	<b>*pol -ōg</b>
Polmont Stg	<b>*pol mōnīð</b>

<i>Poltadan</i> Ntb	<b>*pol *tā- -an</b>
<i>Polterheued</i> Cmb	<b>*pol *polter</b>
<i>Polterkened</i> Cmb	<b>*polter *ceμ- cōne:d cōnīd -ed</b>
<i>Polternan</i> Cmb	<b>*pol *polter nant terμin</b>
<i>Polthledick</i> Cmb	<b>*pol lē:d -ōg</b>
Poltie Burn Cmb/ Ntb	<b>*pol tī[y]</b>
<i>Poltkinerum</i> Cmb	<b>*pol cīnt</b>
Polton MLo	<b>*pol</b>
Poltragon Cmb	<b>*pol *dragon</b>
<i>Poltrerneth Burn</i> Ntb	<b>*pol *polter tīr ī[r] nejth *nīd</b>
Poltross Burn Cmb/Ntb	<b>*pol trōs</b>
Pont R Ntb	<b>pant</b>
Pont Burn Drh	<b>pant</b>
Ponteland Ntb	<b>pant</b>
Pontheugh Brw	<b>pant pont</b>
Pooley Bridge Wml	<b>*pol</b>
Portree, lordship of, Wig, and <i>Port Rīg</i>	<b>rīy</b>
Potrail Water Lnk	<b>*polter *eil</b>
Potrenick Burn Lnk	<b>*polter</b>
Possil Rnf	<b>powę:s *pōwę:s -el</b>
Posso Pbl	<b>powę:s *pōwę:s -μa</b>
<i>Pouis</i> Rox	<b>powę:s *pōwę:s</b>
<i>Pouterlampert</i> Rox	<b>*polter lann pert[h]</b>
<i>Poutreuet</i> Ntb	<b>*pol *polter treß -ed</b>
Pow Beck, Pow Burn (several)	<b>*pol</b>
Powbrand Syke Wml	<b>*pol brand</b>
Powbrone Burn Lnk	<b>*pol brōüən</b>
Powcady Cmb	<b>*pol *polter cad</b>
Pow Maughan Cmb	<b>*pol</b>
Powmuck Burn Dmf	<b>*pol moch</b>
Powter Howe, with Powterhow Pike, Wml	<b>*polter</b>
Powterneth Beck Cmb	<b>*pol *polter *nīd</b>
Preesall Lanc	<b>prēs</b>
Preese, with Preese Hall, Lanc	<b>prēs</b>
Prenderguest Brw	<b>prenn treß *cest</b>
Prendwick Ntb	<b>prenn treß</b>
<i>Prenteineith</i> Ayrs	<b>prenn *tā- *tān</b>
<i>Presdall</i> Wml	<b>prēs dōl</b>
Press Castle Brw	<b>prēs</b>
Pressmennan ELo	<b>prēs mōnīd</b>
Primrose, with Primrose Hill, Brw	<b>prenn rōs</b>
Primrose MLo	<b>prenn</b>
Primrose, with Primrose Hill, Drh	<b>prenn rōs</b>
Primside Rox	<b>prenn wīnn</b>
Printonan, East and West, Brw	<b>prenn *ton</b>
Priorsdale Cmb	<b>prēs</b>
Pularyan Wig	<b>*pol *aryant rijajn</b>
Pulinkum Wig	<b>*pol wīnn cum[b]</b>
Pumplaburn Dmf	<b>pīmp -le</b>
Pumpland Burn Dmf	<b>pīmp -le</b>

*Pundamot* Wml      **\*pont**

## Q

Quair Water Pbl      **\*wei- \*wejr**  
*Quinquaythil* Cmb      **pen[n] cum[b] \*ceμ**

## R

Ratho MLo      **rōd**  
Rattra Kcb      **rō- rōd treß**  
*Rayadr Derwenydd*      **rejadər dār**  
Read Lanc      **rag-**  
Redmain Cmb      **rīd ī[r] mayn**  
Regles Tower MLo      **ī[r] egl̥:s**  
Renfrew      **rīn[n] frūd**  
*Rerigonium*      **rō- rīy**  
Rheged      **rag-\*reg rō- ç:d -ed**  
Ribble R, with Ribbleton Lanc and Ribchester Lanc,      **rō- pol**  
Riddrie Lnk      **rō- rūd dußr**  
Rievaulx YNR      **rīa**  
Rigg o'the Glasters Wig      **glās tīr**  
*Rigodunum*      **rīy dīn**  
Rinns of Galloway, The      **rīn[n]**  
Ripponden YWR      **rīa**  
Roch R Lanc      **rag-**  
Rochdale Lanc      **rag- rō- ç:d -ed**  
*Roderbren* Ayrs      **rīd \*rod rōd ī[r] brīnn pren[n]**  
Romanno, with Romanno Bridge, Pbl      **rōd mōnach**  
Roos YER      **rōs**  
Roose, with Roosebeck and Roosecote, Lanc      **rōs**  
*ros terra*      **rōs**  
Rosebrough Ntb      **rōs**  
Roseneath Dnb      **rōs nīmed**  
Ross Ntb      **rōs**  
Ross Castle Ntb      **rōs**  
*Rossam, ad,* Wml      **rōs**  
Rossendale Lanc      **rōs -an -īn**  
Rossett Wml      **rōs -ed**  
Rossington YWR      **rōs -an -īn**  
*Roswrageth* Cmb      **rōs wreig**  
Rother R YWR      **rō- rūd -ar dußr**  
Rotten Calder Lnk      **\*cal- -ed dußr**  
Rule Water Rox      **rīa rīw**  
Rutherglen Lnk      **rō- rūd -ar dußr glīnn**  
Rutter Force Wml      **rejadər rō- rūd -ar dußr**  
Ryburn YWR      **rīa**  
Rye R, with Ryedale, YWR      **rīa rīw**



Rye Water Ayrs      **rīa**  
*ryt alclut*            **rīd**

## S

Sark R Cmb            **\*serch**  
*Schevynlegh* Lanc    **is- \*ceμ**  
*Sechenent* Cmb      **sīch nant**  
*Selgovae*              **hely**  
*Segedunum*          **\*hī[y] dīn**  
*Setantii, Seteia*      **\*hīnt**  
Seven R YNR          **\*seu-**  
Shevington, with *Shevynhulldiche*, Lanc    **is- \*ceμ**  
Skelfhill Pen Rox      **pen[n]**  
Slamannan WLo        **\*man-**  
Slewnagles Wig        **egle:s**  
Snow Hill WLo         **rōs**  
Solport Cmb            **\*sulu pert[h]**  
South Calder Lnk      **\*cal- -ed duβr**  
South Low R Ntb        **luch**  
Soutra MLo             **\*sulu treβ**  
Spadeadam Cmb        **spīðad**  
*Stagnum Apor[i]cum*    **aber**  
Stair with Stairaird and Starr, Ayrs    **\*stajer**  
*Staynlenok* Cmb      **lann lę:n**  
Stirling                 **\*īster linn melin**  
Stone Carr Cmb        **carn carr**  
*Stræclud Walas*      **strad clūd**  
Straid Ayrs             **strad**  
*Stranit* Dmf/Kcb      **strad nejth**  
*Stratanant* Dmf        **strad anaw**  
*Stratcludenses*      **strad clūd**  
Strathbrock WLo      **strad broc**  
Strathclyde             **strad clūd**

## T

*Tadoritum*            **tad rīd**  
Tail o' Ling Wml        **tāl -ī[r]- linn**  
*Talahret* Rnf          **tāl -ī[r]- rīd**  
Talkin Cmb             **tāl can[d] \*cant \*ceμ**  
Talla Water Pbl/Slk    **tāl -ōg**  
Tallentire Cmb         **tāl īn tīr**  
Tame R Che/Lanc      **\*tā-**  
Tame R YNR            **\*tā-**  
Tantallon ELo         **dīn tāl \*cant \*ceμ**  
Tarelgin Ayrs         **treβ -ī[r]- helīg**

Tarf Water Kcb	<b>tarw</b>
Tarf Water Wig	<b>tarw</b>
Tarnmonath Fell Cmb	<b>torr -īn mōnīð</b>
Tarras Water Dmf	<b>*tā- -ar</b>
Tarth Water Pbl	<b>tarw</b>
Tartraven WLo	<b>torr treß -an</b>
Team R Drh	<b>*tā-</b>
Tees R	<b>*tēs *ti-</b>
Teindside Rox	<b>dīn *ti-</b>
Temon Cmb	<b>*tā- mayn</b>
Tennis Castle Pbl	<b>*dīnas</b>
<i>Tercrosset</i> Cmb	<b>torr*cras crojs -ōg</b>
Terraughtie Kcb	<b>treß ūch tī[y]</b>
Terregles Kcb	<b>treß -ī[r]- eglę:s</b>
Teviot R Rox	<b>*ti- -ed</b>
Threave Ayrs (x2)	<b>treß</b>
Threave Kcb	<b>treß</b>
Threave Wig	<b>treß</b>
Throsk Stg	<b>trōs</b>
Thross Burn Ntb	<b>trōs</b>
Till R Ntb	<b>*ti-</b>
Tindale Fell, Tarn etc., Cmb	<b>*ti- -jōl</b>
Tinnis Dmf	<b>*dīnas</b>
Tinnis Burn Dmf/ Rox	<b>*dīnas</b>
Tinnishall Dmf	<b>*dīnas</b>
Tinnis Hill Dmf	<b>*dīnas</b>
Tinnis, Tinnis Burn Slk	<b>*dīnas</b>
<i>tir penprys</i>	<b>*tīr pen[n] prēs</b>
Toathmain Wml	<b>*tōd mayn</b>
Tor Kcb	<b>torr</b>
Torcraik MLo	<b>torr crę:g</b>
Torfichen Hill MLo	<b>torr bīch</b>
Torhouse, Torhousemuir, etc. Wig	<b>torr</b>
Torr Hill Kcb	<b>torr</b>
Torr Knowe Kcb	<b>torr</b>
Torrs Kcb (x2)	<b>torr</b>
Torrs, Low, Mid and High, with Torrs Warren, Wig	<b>torr</b>
Torness ELo	<b>torr</b>
Torpenhow Cmb	<b>torr pen[n] -ōg</b>
Torphichen WLo	<b>torr treß bīch</b>
Torsonce MLo	<b>treß torr saun</b>
Torweaving MLo	<b>torr *gweßr *weßr -īn</b>
Torquhan MLo	<b>treß *hwaen wīnn</b>
Tothman Wml	<b>*tōd mayn</b>
Towcett Wml	<b>*tūß *tul cę:d</b>
Trabboch Ayrs	<b>treß *beð *bedu</b>
Trabeattie Dmf	<b>treß *beð *bedu</b>
Traboyack Ayrs (x2)	<b>treß bü:ch -ōg</b>
Trabroun ELo	<b>treß ī[r] brīnn</b>
Trabrown Brw	<b>treß ī[r] -brīnn bronn</b>

Tradunnock Ayrs	<b>treß* dantōg</b>
Trahenna Hill Pbl	<b>torr treß hen- *anheð</b>
Trail Kcb	<b>treß *trajth</b>
Trailflat Dmf	<b>treß i[r] lẹ:d</b>
Trailtrow Dmf	<b>treß i[r] *truliad</b>
<i>Tralallan</i> or <i>Trolallan</i> Kcb	<b>treß al-</b>
Tralodden Ayrs	<b>treß *lōd *lud -an</b>
Tralorg Ayrs	<b>treß *lury</b>
Tranent ELo	<b>torr treß nant.</b>
Tranew Ayrs	<b>treß nōwīð</b>
<i>Tranewath</i> Lanc	<b>treß nōwīð.</b>
Traprain, with Traprain Law, ELo	<b>treß brinn prenn</b>
Traquair Pbl	<b>treß *wei- *wejr.</b>
<i>Trarynzeane</i> Ayrs	<b>treß i[r] fōntōn</b>
<i>Trauspol</i> Cmb	<b>trōs pol</b>
Travercraig Dmf	<b>treß i[r] creig</b>
<i>Traverlen</i> MLo	<b>treß wūr-lēn i[r] linn</b>
Treales Lanc	<b>treß i[r] li:s[s]</b>
Trearne Ayrs	<b>treß i[r] onn</b>
Treesmax Ayrs	<b>treß [h]in ōch</b>
Tregallon Kcb	<b>treß *gāl</b>
<i>Trerankelborhan</i> Wml	<b>treß</b>
<i>Trevercarcou</i> Kcb	<b>treß i[r] carreg *carrōg -ōü</b>
<i>Trevergylt</i>	<b>treß i[r] wel[t] wīlt</b>
<i>Treueronum</i>	<b>treß i[r] onn</b>
Triermain Cmb	<b>treß i[r] mayn</b>
Troax Ayrs	<b>treß wag</b>
Trochrague Ayrs	<b>treß i[r] creig</b>
<i>Trogart</i> Ayrs	<b>treß garth.</b>
<i>Trolallan</i> or <i>Tralallan</i> Kcb	<b>treß al-</b>
Troloss Lnk	<b>treß lost.</b>
Troney Hill Rox	<b>treß i[r] onn</b>
Troon Ayrs	<b>truin</b>
Troqueer Kcb	<b>treß *wejr</b>
Troquhain Ayrs	<b>treß *hwaen wīnn</b>
Troquhain Kcb	<b>treß *hwaen wīnn</b>
Trostan Hill Ayrs	<b>trōs -an treß</b>
Trostan Dmf (x2)	<b>trōs -an treß</b>
Trostan, Troston Kcb (x6)	<b>trōs -an treß</b>
Trostrie Moat Kcb	<b>trōs treß</b>
Troughend Ntb	<b>treß *hwaen wīnn *truch.</b>
<i>Trously</i> MLo	<b>trōs- + -le</b>
Trowier Ayrs	<b>treß *wejr</b>
Trusmadoor Cmb	<b>drus trōs -µa</b>
Truss Gap Wml	<b>drus trōs</b>
Trusty's Hill Kcb	<b>trōs tī[y]</b>
<i>Tryorne</i> Rox	<b>treß i[r] onn</b>
Tulketh Lanc	<b>*tul çẹ:d</b>
Tyne Beck YWR	<b>*ti-</b>
Tyne R Cmb/Ntb	<b>*ti-</b>

Tyne R ELo            **\*ti-**

## U

Ure, R YN/WR            **\*i[s]**  
Urr, R Kcb                **or**  
*Uxela, Uxelum*            **\*ūchel**  
*Uxelodunum*              **\*ogel \*ūchel dīn**

## V

*vanncarw*                **bann carw**  
*Vedra*                    **\*wejr**  
*Veluniate*                **well**  
*Verbeia*                 **\*werβ**  
*Verteris*                 **werther**  
*Vethcoch Cmb*            **wið coch**  
*Vindobala or Vindovala* **winn \*bal wal**  
*Vindogara*               **winn gar[r]**  
*Vindolanda*              **winn lann**  
*Vindomora*               **winn mōra**  
*Vindovala or Vindobala* **winn \*bal wal**  
*Vinovia, Vinovium*      **winn**  
*Votadini*                **wotōd īn**  
*vretrwyn*                **bre[γ] truīn**

## W

Wallow Crag Wml        **wal -öü**  
Walton Cmb              **wal**  
Walney Island Lanc     **wōyn**  
Wansbeck Ntb            **\*wan[n]**  
Wardrew Ntb             **rīw**  
Waren Burn Ntb         **wern -ed**  
Watcarrick Dmf         **wið carreg**  
Watchcommon Cmb      **\*warthap**  
Watermillock Cmb      **wið i[r] mēl mę:l -ōg**  
Wawne YER              **wōyn**  
Wear R Drh              **\*wei- wejr**  
Wedale MLo/Rox        **\*wei-**  
Werneth Che             **wern -ed**  
Werneth Lanc            **wern -ed**  
West Calder MLo        **\*cal- -ed duβr**  
West Linton Cmb        **\*lę:β**  
West Linton Pbl         **līnn**  
West Niddry WLo        **nōwið treβ**

West Peffer Burn ELo	<b>peβir</b>
Wharfe R YWR	<b>*werβ</b>
Whiteadder R Bwk	<b>*ador</b>
White Coomb Dmf	<b>cum[b]</b>
White Lyne R Cmb	<b>*le:β</b>
Wigan Lanc	<b>wig -an</b>
Wilpshire Lanc	<b>wlib</b>
Winckley, with Winkley Hall, Lanc	<b>winn cɛ:d celli</b>
Winewall Lanc	<b>winn</b>
Winster R Lanc/Wml	<b>winn *ister</b>
<i>Wlw[er]en</i> Cmb	<b>gīβ -īn</b>
<i>Wobrethills</i> Dmf	<b>Brithon</b>
Worsley Lanc	<b>wor- cɛ:d celli</b>
Wymott Brook Lanc	<b>*wei-</b>
Wyre R Lanc	<b>*wei-</b>

## Y

Yanwath Wml	<b>wið</b>
Yarrow R Lanc	<b>*ar aryant *garw</b>
Yarrow R Slk	<b>*garw</b>
Yeavinger, with Yeavinger Bell, Ntb	<b>gaβr brīnn -īn</b>
York	<b>eβur -ōg</b>
<i>Yr Echwyd</i>	<b>ar- i[r] echwīð</b>